

# Fitzpatrick Skin Type

The most commonly used scheme to classify a person's skin type by their response to sun exposure in terms of the degree of burning and tanning was developed by Thomas B. Fitzpatrick\*, MD, PhD. Examples are given below.

\* Fitzpatrick, T.B. (1988) The validity and practicality of sun reactive skin types I through VI. Arch Dermatol 124; 869-871.

#### Eye colour

- 0. Light colours
- 1. Blue, gray or green
- 2. Dark
- 3. Brown
- 4. Black

#### Natural hair colour

- 0. Sandy red
- 1. Blond
- 2. Chestnut or dark blond
- 3. Brown
- 4. Black

## Your skin colour (unexposed areas)

- 0. Reddish
- 1. Pale
- 2. Beige or olive
- 3. Brown
- 4. Dark brown

#### Freckles (unexposed areas)

- 0. Many
- 1. Several
- 2. Few
- 3. Rare
- 4. None

#### If you stay in the sun too long?

- 0. Painful blisters, peeling
- 1. Mild blisters, peeling
- 2. Burn, mild peeling
- 3. Rare
- 4. No burning

#### Do you turn brown?

- O. Never
- 1. Seldom
- 2. Sometimes
- 3. Often
- 4. Always

#### How brown do you get?

- 0. Never
- 1. Light tan
- 2. Medium tan
- 3. Dark tan
- 4. Deep dark

### Is your face sensitive to the sun?

- 0. Very sensitive
- 1. Sensitive
- 2. Sometimes
- 3. Resistant
- 4. Never have a problem

#### How often do you tan?

- 0. Never
- 1. Seldom
- 2. Sometimes
- 3. Often
- 4. Always

#### When was your last tan?

- 0. +3 months ago
- 1. 2-3 months ago
- 2. 1-2 months ago
- 3. Weeks ago
- 4. Days

### Score

0-6 Ski

Skin Type I

Always burns, never tans (pale white skin)



7–13

Skin Type II

Always burns easily, tans minimally (white skin)



14–20

Skin Type III

Burns moderately, tans uniformly (light brown skin)



21-27

Skin Type IV

Burns minimally, always tans well (moderate brown skin)



28-34

Skin Type V

Rarely burns, tans profusely (dark brown skin)



35+

Skin Type VI

Never burns (deeply pigmented dark brown to black skin)



Images sourced from iStockphoto

<sup>\*</sup> The information published here is not intended to take the place of medical advice. Please seek advice from a qualified health care professional.